## **Energy Skill Objectives**

What you should know and be able to do by the end of the unit:

- 1. Make the distinction between energy storage and transfer.
- 2. Be able to recognize and identify energy storage mechanisms: gravitational, kinetic, elastic, thermal.
- 3. Recognize the universal, fundamental nature of energy as opposed to different forms of energy.
- 4. Use Hooke's Law to analyze elastic energy systems.
- 5. Recognize and identify modes of energy transfer: working, heating, radiating.
- 6. Use representational tools (bar graphs, energy flow diagrams) to analyze a system in terms of energy storage and transfer.
- 7. Analyze a system of energy interactions appropriately according to the system designation.
- 8. Recognize a force acting along a displacement as a means of transferring energy.
- 9. Determine the quantity of energy transferred between various energy accounts (kinetic, elastic potential, gravitational potential, and thermal) during an interaction.
- 10. Explain "Working" as:
  - energy transfer to/from a system via an external force (energy transferred across a system boundary by means of a force)
  - $F \cdot \Delta x$  (for a force, F, that is parallel to the displacement,  $\Delta x$ )
- 11. Define power, P, as the rate of energy usage, measured in units of watts, W.

12. Be able to draw a graphical representation of  $E_{el}$ ,  $E_g$ ,  $E_{th}$ , and  $E_k$ .

